

1603 James VI of Scotland \implies James I Stuart

1625 Charles I

1628 *Petition of Rights* (no taxes without Parliament's consent; no prison without trial)

1642 Civil War

1649 Charles I's execution

1653 Oliver Cromwell \implies Lord Protector of England, Scotland and Ireland

1660 Charles II (Parliament invites him)

1685 James II (catholic)

1689 William of Orange (Dutch) Mary (James II – Anne Hyde -first wife-) \implies William III
Mary II

1689 *Bill of Rights* (no taxes, no army without Parliament's consent)

1689 *Toleration Act* (freedom of worship to Protestant dissenters)

1701 *Act of Settlement* (no throne to Catholics)

1702 Queen Ann

1707 *Act Union* (no Scottish independent Parliament)

1714 George of Hanover son of Sophia (James I's granddaughter)

1715 Jacobite rebellion (supporters of James II)

1721-1742 Sir Robert Walpole (whig) \implies Prime Minister

1727 George II

1745 Jacobite rebellion (leader-Charles Edward *Bonnie Prince Charles*)

1746 Battle of Culloden (Charles Edward Stuart's defeat)

1760 George III

1766 William Pitt (whig) \implies Prime Minister

1773 Boston Tea Party

1776 Declaration of Independence (Thomas Jefferson)

1783 The United States of America

1789 the French Revolution

