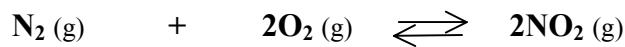


QUÍMICA 2º Equilibrios (4)

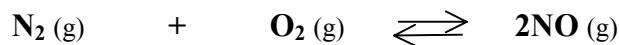
Completar las celdas de los siguientes ejercicios. Expresar los resultados, cuando proceda, en función del volumen V.

1.



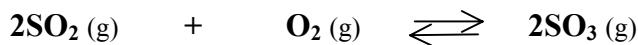
| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------|----|-----------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------------|
| n_0 | 1 | | 1 | | | | $P = \sum p_i = 3 \text{ atm}$ |
| $n_{\text{reacc.}}$ | x | | 2x | | | | |
| n_i | | | | | | | $n_t = \sum n_i = 1,8 \text{ mol}$ |
| | | | | | | | $K_p =$ |
| X_i | | | | | | | $K_x =$ |
| p_i | | | | | | | $K_n =$ |
| | | | | | | | $K_c =$ |
| n_0 : moles iniciales | $n_{\text{reacc.}}$: moles que reaccionan | n_i : moles en equilibrio | | n_t : total moles en equilibrio | | | |

2.



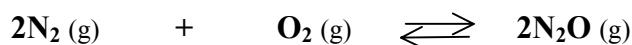
| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|---------------------------|-----|-----------------------------------|-----|--|--------------------------------|
| n_0 | 1 | | 1 | | | | $P = \sum p_i = 4 \text{ atm}$ |
| $n_{\text{reacc.}}$ | x | | x | | | | |
| n_i | 1-x | | 1-x | | 2x | | $n_t = \sum n_i =$ |
| | | | | | 0,2 | | $K_p =$ |
| X_i | | | | | | | $K_x =$ |
| p_i | | | | | | | $K_n =$ |
| | | | | | | | $K_c =$ |
| n_0 : moles iniciales | $n_{\text{reacc.}}$: moles que reaccionan | n_i moles en equilibrio | | n_t : total moles en equilibrio | | | |

3.



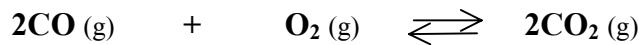
| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------------|
| n_0 | 3 | | 2 | | | | $P = \sum p_i = 2 \text{ atm}$ |
| $n_{\text{reacc.}}$ | | | | | | | |
| n_i | | | | | | | $n_t = \sum n_i = 4,6 \text{ mol}$ |
| | | | | | | | $K_p =$ |
| X_i | | | | | | | $K_x =$ |
| p_i | | | | | | | $K_n =$ |
| | | | | | | | $K_c =$ |
| n_0 : moles iniciales | $n_{\text{reacc.}}$: moles que reaccionan | n_i : moles en equilibrio | | n_t : total moles en equilibrio | | | |

4.



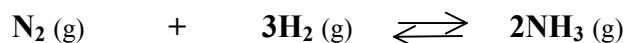
| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------------|
| n_0 | 1 | | 1 | | | | $P = \sum p_i = 3,5 \text{ atm}$ |
| $n_{\text{reacc.}}$ | | | | | | | |
| n_i | | | | | | | $n_t = \sum n_i = 1,8 \text{ mol}$ |
| | | | | | | | $K_p =$ |
| X_i | | | | | | | $K_x =$ |
| p_i | | | | | | | $K_n =$ |
| | | | | | | | $K_c =$ |
| n_0 : moles iniciales | $n_{\text{reacc.}}$: moles que reaccionan | n_i : moles en equilibrio | | n_t : total moles en equilibrio | | | |

5.



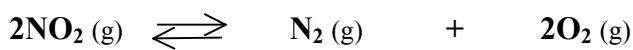
| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|--|------------------------------------|
| n_0 | 1 | | 3 | | | | $P = \sum p_i = 4 \text{ atm}$ |
| $n_{\text{reacc.}}$ | | | | | | | |
| n_i | | | | | | | $n_t = \sum n_i = 3,9 \text{ mol}$ |
| | | | | | | | $K_p =$ |
| X_i | | | | | | | $K_x =$ |
| p_i | | | | | | | $K_n =$ |
| | | | | | | | $K_c =$ |
| n_0 : moles iniciales | $n_{\text{reacc.}}$: moles que reaccionan | n_i : moles en equilibrio | | n_t : total moles en equilibrio | | | |

6.



| | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|-----|--|--------------------------------|
| n_0 | 4 | | 5 | | | | $P = \sum p_i = 8 \text{ atm}$ |
| $n_{\text{reacc.}}$ | | | | | | | |
| n_i | | | | | 0,6 | | $n_t = \sum n_i =$ |
| | | | | | | | $K_p =$ |
| X_i | | | | | | | $K_x =$ |
| p_i | | | | | | | $K_n =$ |
| | | | | | | | $K_c =$ |
| n_0 : moles iniciales | $n_{\text{reacc.}}$: moles que reaccionan | n_i : moles en equilibrio | | n_t : total moles en equilibrio | | | |

7.



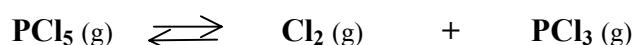
| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| n_0 | 3 | | | | | | $P = \sum p_i = 2 \text{ atm}$ |
| $n_{\text{reacc.}}$ | | | | | | | $\alpha =$ |
| n_i | | | | | | | $n_t = \sum n_i =$ |
| | | | | | 0,6 | | $K_p =$ |
| X_i | | | | | | | $K_x =$ |
| p_i | | | | | | | $K_n =$ |
| α : grado de disociación | | | | | | | $K_c =$ |
| n_0 : moles iniciales | $n_{\text{reacc.}}$: moles que reaccionan | | | n_i : moles en equilibrio | n_t : total moles en equilibrio | | |

8.



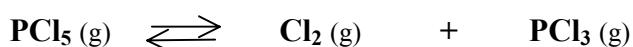
| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| n_0 | 1 | | | | | | $P = \sum p_i = 9 \text{ atm}$ |
| $n_{\text{reacc.}}$ | | | | | | | $\alpha =$ |
| n_i | | | | | | | $n_t = \sum n_i =$ |
| | 0,85 | | | | | | $K_p =$ |
| X_i | | | | | | | $K_x =$ |
| p_i | | | | | | | $K_n =$ |
| α : grado de disociación | | | | | | | $K_c =$ |
| n_0 : moles iniciales | $n_{\text{reacc.}}$: moles que reaccionan | | | n_i : moles en equilibrio | n_t : total moles en equilibrio | | |

9.



| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|--|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------------------|
| n_0 | 3 | | | | | | $P = \sum p_i = 2 \text{ atm}$ |
| $n_{\text{reacc.}}$ | | | | | | | $\alpha = 0,18$ |
| n_i | | | | | | | $n_t = \sum n_i =$ |
| | | | | | | | $K_p =$ |
| X_i | | | | | | | $K_x =$ |
| p_i | | | | | | | $K_n =$ |
| α : grado de disociación | | | | | | | $K_c =$ |
| n_0 : moles iniciales | $n_{\text{reacc.}}$: moles que reaccionan | | | n_i : moles en equilibrio | n_t : total moles en equilibrio | | |

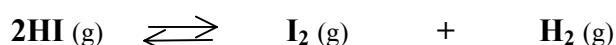
10.



$$t = 250^{\circ}\text{C}$$

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------|
| n_0 | 0,072 | | | | | | $P = \sum p_i =$ |
| $n_{\text{reacc.}}$ | | | | | | | $\alpha =$ |
| n_i | | | | | | | $n_t = \sum n_i =$ |
| | | | 0,040 | | | | $K_p =$ |
| X_i | | | | | | | $K_x =$ |
| p_i (atm) | | | | | | | $K_n =$ |
| α : grado de disociación | | | | | | | $K_c =$ |
| n_0 : moles iniciales | $n_{\text{reacc.}}$: moles que reaccionan | | | n_i : moles en equilibrio | n_t : total moles en equilibrio | | |

11.

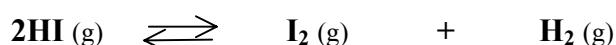


$$\alpha =$$

$$t = 350^{\circ}\text{C}$$

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------|
| n_0 | 0,10 | | | | | | $P = \sum p_i =$ |
| $n_{\text{reacc.}}$ | | | | | | | $V = 1 \text{ L}$ |
| n_i | | | | | | | $n_t = \sum n_i =$ |
| | | | 0,040 | | | | $K_p =$ |
| X_i | | | | | | | $K_x =$ |
| p_i (atm) | | | | | | | $K_n =$ |
| α : grado de disociación | | | | | | | $K_c = 0,019$ |
| n_0 : moles iniciales | $n_{\text{reacc.}}$: moles que reaccionan | | | n_i : moles en equilibrio | n_t : total moles en equilibrio | | |

12.



$$\alpha =$$

$$t = 450^{\circ}\text{C}$$

| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|--|-------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------------|--|--------------------|
| n_0 | 0,20 | | | | | | $P = \sum p_i =$ |
| $n_{\text{reacc.}}$ | | | | | | | $V = 2 \text{ L}$ |
| n_i | | | | | | | $n_t = \sum n_i =$ |
| | | | 0,021 | | | | $K_p =$ |
| X_i | | | | | | | $K_x =$ |
| p_i (atm) | | | | | | | $K_n =$ |
| α : grado de disociación | | | | | | | $K_c =$ |
| n_0 : moles iniciales | $n_{\text{reacc.}}$: moles que reaccionan | | | n_i : moles en equilibrio | n_t : total moles en equilibrio | | |

13.



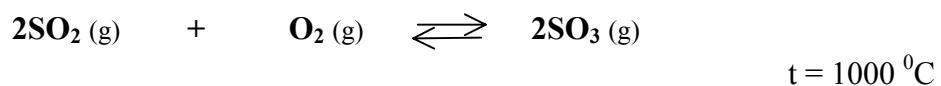
| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|--|-----------------------------------|--|--|---------------------------------|
| n_0 | | | | | | | $P = \sum p_i = 10 \text{ atm}$ |
| $n_{\text{reacc.}}$ | | | | | | | $V =$ |
| n_i | | | | | | | $n_t = \sum n_i =$ |
| | | | | | | | $K_p =$ |
| X_i | | | | | | | $K_x =$ |
| p_i (atm) | | | | | | | $K_n =$ |
| α : grado de disociación | | | | | | | $K_c =$ |
| n_0 : moles iniciales | $n_{\text{reacc.}}$: moles que reaccionan | n_i : moles en equilibrio | | n_t : total moles en equilibrio | | | |

14.



| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|-------|-----------------------------------|--|--|--------------------|
| n_0 | 0,050 | | 0,050 | | | | $P = \sum p_i =$ |
| $n_{\text{reacc.}}$ | | | | | | | $V = 2 \text{ L}$ |
| n_i | | | | | | | $n_t = \sum n_i =$ |
| | | | | | | | $K_p =$ |
| X_i | | | | | | | $K_x =$ |
| p_i (atm) | | | | | | | $K_n =$ |
| α : grado de disociación | | | | | | | $K_c = 0,0120$ |
| n_0 : moles iniciales | $n_{\text{reacc.}}$: moles que reaccionan | n_i : moles en equilibrio | | n_t : total moles en equilibrio | | | |

15.



| | | | | | | | |
|---------------------------------|--|-----------------------------|---|-----------------------------------|--|--|--------------------|
| n_0 | 1 | | 1 | | | | $P = \sum p_i =$ |
| $n_{\text{reacc.}}$ | | | | | | | $V = 5 \text{ L}$ |
| n_i | | | | | | | $n_t = \sum n_i =$ |
| | 0,150 | | | | | | $K_p =$ |
| X_i | | | | | | | $K_x =$ |
| p_i (atm) | | | | | | | $K_n =$ |
| α : grado de disociación | | | | | | | $K_c =$ |
| n_0 : moles iniciales | $n_{\text{reacc.}}$: moles que reaccionan | n_i : moles en equilibrio | | n_t : total moles en equilibrio | | | |