

Table 2.1. The Consonants of English

Manner of Articulation		Place of Articulation							
		Bilabial	Labio-dental	Dental	Alveolar	Alveolo-palatal	Palatal	Velar	Glottal
Stop	voiceless	p			t			k	ʔ
	voiced	b			d			g	
Nasal		m			n			ŋ	
Flap					ɾ				
Fricative	voiceless		f	θ	s	ʃ			h
	voiced		v	ð	z	ʒ			
Affricate	voiceless					tʃ			
	voiced					dʒ			
Approximant	lateral				l				
	retroflex				r				
	glide or semivowel						j	w	h